# ALL LIVES HAVE EQUAL VALUE

### LOOKING TO THE FUTURE: CONTROL OF TYPHOID IN THE NEXT DECADE

BILL& MELINDA GATES foundation Anita Zaidi 10th International Conference on Typhoid and Other Salmonellosis

April 4, 2017

### TYPHOID - WHY ACT NOW?

### Typhoid is a quintessential disease of the poor

- Antibiotic resistance is increasing, severely limiting treatment options and likely to most impact the poor
- Dramatic improvements in water and sanitation have historically addressed the problem, but such a solution is not imminent in many endemic areas - water scarcity and urbanization could, in fact, confound improvements

#### • There is reason to be optimistic about our ability to change the status quo

- Promising typhoid conjugate vaccines (TCVs) are on the near horizon
- Many geographies have eliminated typhoid as a public health concern we believe this is possible in developing countries as well, primarily through accelerating TCV introduction in typhoid endemic areas, but also incorporating WSH strategies where necessary

November 2015 Typhoid strategy refresh

### TYPHOID VISION – GETTING TO IMPACT: GLOBAL TYPHOID CONTROL BY 2035

## DRIVING TOWARDS IMPACT THROUGH OUR 2020 GOALS

#### 2020 goals

At least 2 effective TCVs achieve WHO PQ by 2020

Generate vaccine performance data to support WHO SAGE recommendations, Gavi funding decision, and country adoption

Proof-of-concept demonstrated for next generation of broadly cross-protective salmonella vaccines

Define and validate a toolkit of cost-effective interventions to reach our impact goal

Build the case for adoption of a global typhoid control goal

Highly efficacious vaccines ready to scale

#### Pathway to impact

By 2020, as the result of our work, the world will be well-poised to scale up an appropriate toolkit on a pathway to sustained reduction by 2035

Multisectoral toolkit capable of meeting 2035 goal defined Maximize effective coverage of interventions Sustained

Beyond 2020 timeframe

Assess the feasibility of typhoid elimination

## KEY AREAS OF WORK REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE GOALS

#### Key areas of work

#### 2020 goals

Continued TCV development to ensure low-cost supply from multiple manufacturers

Early development of next generation of broadly cross-protective salmonella vaccines

Strategic lead partner to accelerate vaccine introduction (e.g. enhanced surveillance, data for financing and country decisions)

Evaluate effectiveness of targeted WASH and vaccines in select geographies

Advocacy to mobilize resources and prioritization in the global typhoid community

Transmission modeling, case studies, and basic carrier biology research

At least 2 effective TCVs achieve WHO PQ by 2020

Proof-of-concept demonstrated for next generation of broadly cross-protective salmonella vaccines

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Build the case for adoption of a global typhoid control goal

Assess the feasibility of typhoid elimination

# IF YOU WANT TO GO FAST, GO ALONE. IF YOU WANT TO GO FAR, GO TOGETHER.

— African proverb

**TyVAC** Typhoid Vaccine Acceleration Consortium Together, we can **#TakeonTyphoid** 

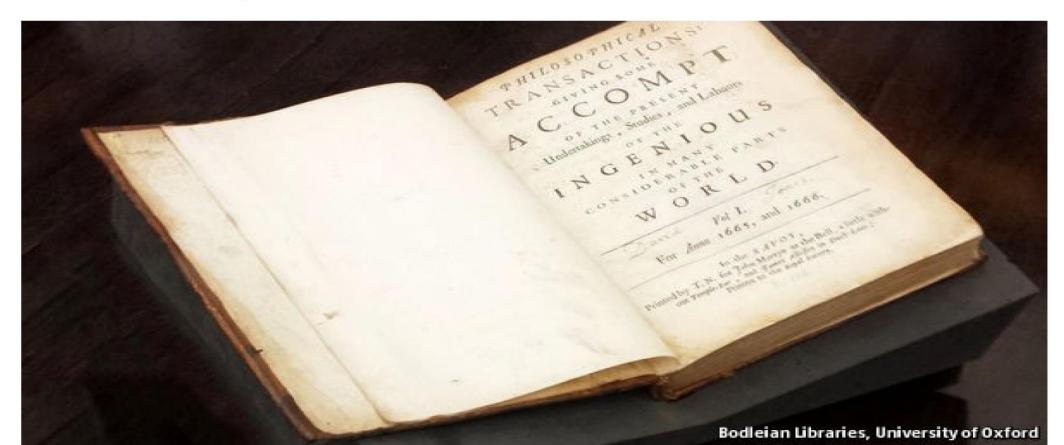




#### **Open science**

# The findings of medical research are disseminated too slowly

That is about to change



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Look forward to working together to make global typhoid control a reality

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